Biomass-burning smoke—number, composition, and aging







Models being evaluated:

- E3SMv2 (100km)
- CESMv2.2 (100km, 25km Africa)
- WRF-Chem-CAM5 (v3.4 branch, 36km)

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Smoke properties





- E3SMv2 simple yield-based SOA, MAM4
- CESMv2 full VBS, MAM4
- WRF-Chem simplified SOA, MAM3



• Mean number is well in line • Accumulation-mode D_P is a little small in E3SM and CESM. • WRF size was increased in line

with ORACLES & BB literature,



Aging: diameter



samples

samples





WRF - ORACLES & **CLARIFY** samples

Obs - ORACLES & CLARIFY samples

LASIC ground data

E3SM



CESM

<u>WRF</u>